

## Acoustic Power and Sound Pressure Levels of Typical Noise Sources<sup>1</sup>

ACOUSTIC POWER	DEGREE		PRESSURE LEVEL <sup>2</sup>	SOURCE	
32 GW	Deafening		225 dB	12" Cannon @ 12ft in front and below	
25 to 40 MW			195 dB	Saturn Rocket	
100 kW			170 dB	Turbojet Engine with Afterburner	
10 kW			160 dB	Turbojet Engine, 7000lb. thrust	
1 kW			150 dB	4-Propeller Airliner	
100 W			Threshold of Pain	140 dB	Artillery Fire
10 W				130 dB	Pneumatic Rock Drill <b>? 130 dB causes immediate ear damage</b>
3 W		125 dB		Small Aircraft Engine	
1.0 W		120 dB	Thunder		
100 mW		110 dB	Close to Train		
10 mW	Very Loud		100 dB	Home Lawn Mower	
1 mW			90 dB	Symphony or a Band <b>? 90 dB regularly can cause ear damage</b>	
100 ?W	Loud		80 dB	Police Whistle	
10 ?W			70 dB	Average Radio	
1 ?W	Moderate		60 dB	Normal Conversational Voice	
100 nW			50 dB	Quiet Stream	
10 nW	Faint		40 dB	Quiet Conversation	
1 nW			30 dB	Very soft whisper	
100 pW	Very Faint		20 dB	Ticking of a Watch	
10 pW			10 dB		
?1 pW			0 dB	Absolute Silence	

<sup>1</sup>Space average sound pressure level at 10 meters = Pressure Level -28 dB

<sup>2</sup>Reference Level =  $10^{-12}$  watts = 1 pW =  $10^{-5}$  erg/s = 20 ?Pa = 0.00002 ?bar = 0.00002 dyne/cm<sup>2</sup>

### Conversion Table for Common Units of Sound Pressure

Units	Picowatts	erg/s	? Pa	? bar	dyne/cm <sup>2</sup>
1 picowatt	1	$1 \times 10^{-5}$	$2 \times 10^1$	$2 \times 10^{-4}$	$2 \times 10^{-4}$
1 erg/s	$1 \times 10^{-7}$	1	$2 \times 10^2$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$
1 ?Pa	$5 \times 10^{-2}$	$5 \times 10^{-6}$	1	$1 \times 10^{-5}$	$1 \times 10^{-5}$
1 ?bar	$5 \times 10^3$	$5 \times 10^{-2}$	$1 \times 10^{-5}$	1	1
1 dyne/cm <sup>2</sup>	$5 \times 10^3$	$5 \times 10^{-2}$	$1 \times 10^{-5}$	1	1

### Sound Perception

CHANGE IN SOUND LEVEL	PERCEPTION
3 dB	Barely perceptible
5 dB	Clearly Perceptible
10 dB	Twice as loud